The Nugget is delivered to your home twice a week for only 30 cents per month

"God grants liberty only to those who love it, and are ready to guard and defend it."—Daniel Webster

Nevada City Nugget

COVERS RICHEST GOLD AREA IN CALIFORNIA

This paper gives you complete coverage of all local happenings. If you want to read about your friends, your neighbors, and your town, read The Nugget.

Vol. 19, No. 91 | The County Seat Paper | NEVADA CITY, CALIFORNIA | The Gold Center | MONDAY, NOVEMBER 19, 1945

THINKING OUT LOUD

By H. M. L.

Millions of people are now working for federal, state and local government for two months out of the year. That is the time value of what government is taking out of the pockets of workers, little business men, school teachers and other professional men and women. It is doubtful whether even that is enough to liquidate in some distant time in history our huge debt. We sometimes wonder whether in preserving our liberty we have not lost it. A man in debt is not a free man and no juggling of words will make him so.

The cause for a large part of this debt is a new philosophy of life introduced to us by the late President Roosevelt along with the New Deal. On top of that came the war with its tremendous needs and tremendous wastes, some of which were unnecessary, or so it seems to us. Wistfully we turn back to the early founders of this republic and reread their words of wisdom. In the Jeffersonian Cyclopedia we find that old and revered philosophy by which we once lived and which carried us to the present peak of the nation's greatness. Thomas Jefferson, whose birthday the New Dealers celebrate and whose memory they desecrate, said:

Extravagant Government

Never spend your money before you have it.

A wise and frugal government, which shall restrain men from injuring one another, which shall leave them otherwise free to regulate their own pursuits of industry and improvement, and shall not take from the mouth of labor the bread it has earned—this is the sum of good government.

The same prudence, which in private life, would forbid our paying our money for unexplained projects, forbids it in the disposition of the public moneys.

Private Enterprise—Not Bureaucracy

Agriculture, manufactures, commerce and navigation, the four pillars of our prosperity, are the most thriving when left to individual enterprise.

Restrain men from injuring one another, (but) leave them otherwise free to regulate their own pursuits of industry and improvement.

We have more machinery of government than is necessary, too many parasites living on the labor of the industrious. I believe it might be much simplified to the relief of those who maintain it.

Federal Encroachment

I see with deepest affliction, the federal branch of our government advancing towards the usurpation of all the rights reserved to the states, and the consolidation in itself of all powers, foreign and domestic.

State Governments

The true protectors of our liberty in this country are our state governments.

I am for preserving to the states the powers not yielded by them to the Union, and I am not for transferring all the powers of the state to the federal government.

Deficit Spending

As the doctrine is that a public debt is a public blessing, so they (the federalists) think a perpetual one is a perpetual blessing and therefore wish to make it so large that we can never pay it off.

To preserve our independence, we must not let our rulers load us with perpetual debt. We must make our election between economy and liberty or profusion and servitude.

We are ruined if we do not override the principles that "the more we owe, the more prosperous we shall be;" "that a public debt furnishes the means of enterprise."

Charles Wild, Former Resident Passes

Friends and relatives have learned of the death in San Francisco of Charles Wild, former resident here, on Thursday afternoon. The funeral took place Saturday in the bay city.

Wild, aged 66 years, had been ill for a year and a half. He leaves his wife, Margaret and two daughters Mrs. Ruth Messins and Mrs. Neli Head. Mrs. Joseph Huy of this city is a sister.

ANOTHER BILL INTRODUCED BY CLAIR ENGLE

WASHINGTON, Nov. 19—Gold coins would be restored to general circulation in the U. S. if a bill introduced by Rep. Clair Engle is approved by congress.

Engle said the measure would have the effect of stimulating the gold mining industry hard hit by war time restrictions by returning the United States to a hard money standard.

The measure providing for the coinage of gold by amending the gold reserve act of 1934, would permit the president to fix the price for gold above a floor of $35 an ounce; authorize a new coin denomination of $50 and would entitle the miner of new gold the option of receiving gold coin for his bullion. The bill would make no change in the authority of the president to fix the gold silver ratios.

In the face of a rowing trend toward inflation a return of the free circulation of gold would have a tendency to establish more firmly our faith and confidence in the American dollar and the stabilization of currency in general. That is the purpose of this bill, Engle asserted.

A companion bill has been introduced in the senate by Sen. Taylor of Utah and Senator Murray of Montana.

MADELINE HIMES DIRECTS HUGE RED CROSS CLUB

Of especial interest to Nevada City is an item in the Oct. 8 issue of the USAEF Weekly, Germany edition. A copy of the marked item follows:

"To direct one of the finest Red Cross Clubs in Europe comes Miss Madeline Himes, of Nevada City, Replacing E. Martin who will soon leave for the states. Miss Himes recently took charge of the Eagle Red Cross Club, and its many responsibilities.

Serving between 7500 and 8000 GIs daily with over 18,000 do-nuts, the club offers just about everything the word "recreation" implies. The weekly schedule includes concerts by the Wiesbaden Symphony Orchestra. The Third Infantry Band and the Dutch Hot Shots. A regular schedule of USO and ARC stage shows united together with piano recitals by GI musicians, keep the soldier guests well occupied.

Movies are shown daily at 1400 hours except Friday. German lessons are also given beginners and advanced students. A complete weekly schedule is posted in the outer lobby of the club."

BPWC Hear Story Of Button Collection

At the meeting of the Nevada City Business and Professional Women's Club in the National Hotel Wednesday night, Mrs. Walter H. Harris a visitor here exhibited her collection of buttons and gave an interesting talk about them.

She said that buttons ranked third as a collector's hobby, stamps coming first and coins, second. The buttons were mounted(classified and grouped upon cards.

The club decided to especially remember the 15 WACS stationed at Camp Beale with Christmas gifts. The gifts will be presented through the Red Cross.

Rev. Cedric Porter To Transfer To Vallejo

Rev. Cedric Porter, rector of Trinity Episcopal Church has announced that about the middle of December he will be transferred to the Church of the Ascension in Vallejo.

Between now and the time of Rev. Porter's departure a number of ministers will be heard, and choice of his successor made by the vestry. Rev. Porter has served here for a little more than four years. He has been active in civic affairs and last year was president of the Nevada City Rotary Club.

REPUBLICANS ASK 25 PCT. CUT IN BUREAUCRACY

President Truman's request for power to reorganize the sprawling, wasteful New Deal government was "called" in quick order by Minority Leader Joseph W. Martin.

"Sure," says Martin, "if he'll guarantee at least a 25 per cent saving in administration costs."

In a formal statement to the house Martin said there were only two reasons for giving the president such powers; economy and greater efficiency.

He declared government payrolls are swollen beyond all reason and that some bureaucrats in their anxiety to live at public expense, are devising new controls and schemes which bring about more controls and more employes.

The office of Indian affairs has 7619 persons or one bureaucrat for every 43 Indians. Next year the department wants $53 million and 302 new jobs. Emancipate the Indian and let him be a free man, urged Martin.

He called attention to the staggering public debt, which to the average family means a payment of $170 annually. The $4 billion total cost of federal government in 1932 compares now to $5 billion which just pays the interest on the debt.

Yet the president steps forward with demands for at least $68 billion in public spending during next year, the minority leader continued. The top year of all tax receipts yielded less than $45 billion.

This means more deficits, he told the house bringingg on the threat of inflation or debt repudiation.

In either case the bonds in the hands of 85 million citizens would become worthless all the mortgages and insurance policies void all the corporations insolvent, every job an illusion and every man a beggar.

There isn't a man in this congress, Martin challenged, who does not know that the quickest way to break the spirit of a people is to lead them with debt and drain off their resources in taxation.

WHITSELL TO SPEAK ON EARLY CALIF. HUMOR

Leon Whitsell, former state railroad commissioner, and an outstanding authority on early day California history, will be the guest speaker this evening at 8 o'clock of the Nevada County Historical Society.

The meeting will take place in the Episcopal Parish Hall, in Grass Valley. Topic of the address will be Eearly Day California Humor. Elmer Stevens, president of the society will preside.

Xmas Bonus For Bank Of America Employes

A special Christmas bonus to employees and officers of Bank of America had today been authorized by the board of directors of the bank, according to announcement by L. M. Giannini, president.

For employees with 12 months or more service the special bonus is 40 per cent of the first $500 of the basic November salary, and 35 per cent of any portion in excess of that amount. Those with a shorter period of service will receive a proportionate credit based on the number of full months employed.

This special Christmas bonus brings the total of bonuses voted the staff during the 12 months to approximately 90 per cent of one month's salary.

Bonus funds are intended for investment in shares of Bank of America capital stock for the benefit of employees. However, as in previous years the Christmas bonus may be withdrawn in cash by employees whose basic salary is less than $200 per month.

NOTICE

There will be no issue of the Nevada City Nugget on Thursday, November 22nd, Thanksgiving Day.

S. P. HANDS RACE BAITERS SHARP REBUKE

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 19—Area Supervisor Charles F. Miller of the WRA today took issue with the California Preservation Society following its most recent attack on the rights of American citizens or law-abiding aliens of Japanese ancestry. Said Miller:

"The California Preservation Society headed by Charles DeCosta of Auburn, has tried to intimidate the Southern Pacific Railroad into removing a track maintenance crew consisting of eight Issei just as it it, in the past, has tried to intimidate all people of Japanese ancestry from returning to Placer County.

"The Southern Pacific Railroad more credit to it, has taken a decisive stand in the matter by refusing to grant the request that the crew be removed. It has refused to listen to the rantings of race baiters the ravings of those who are informed but choose to ignore the fact that all persons of Japanese ancestry citizen or alien who have been released from any of the centers operated by WRA have the okey of both the war and justice departments."

Miller recalling the discrimination and persecution of the track maintenance crew said that the Southern Pacific Railroad withdrew the crew from Shingle Springs after the railroad was informed threats had been made against the lives of the workers.

The Issei all of them cleared by the war department and the department of justice who were allowed to relocate from Tule Lake were trying to make an honest living. The railroad needed them because of the manpower shortage. Everything was fine until some poor frightened American Legionnaires purported to speak for the citizens of the county protested to the railroad.

The sheriff probably equally frightened said that the workers were not wanted and told the railroad the responsibility would be upon it if anything happened. In other words the sheriff of El Dorado County indicated he was not prepared to perform his duty of maintaining law and order but expected the Southern Pacific Company to do it for him.

At any rate despite the need for maintainence work in El Dorado county, the railroad moved the crew to Clipper Cap, a few miles north of Auburn, general headquarters for the California Preservation Society. There the crews began its work. The track maintainence on railroad rights of way is most important. Troops going home must be moved in safety, supplies must be shipped to our occupation armies and the roadbed at all times must be in good condition to accommodate regular freight and passenger train movements.

But Charles DeCosta and his California Preservation Society members didn't think so, said Miller. So they protested to the railroad the use of the people of Japanese ancestry for such work on the ground that law and order are in jeopardy. In jeopardy by whom? By a bunch of night riding, sneaking skulking gunmen or arnsonists such as the type that burned the Sakemoto place to the ground? Of does DeCosta think the eight Issei are going to attack the organization that calls itself the California Preservation Society with pieces of road ballast or a railroad tie? Just what is it that this society is preserving? Certainly not good will, peace or tolerance. DeCosta and his fellow members have a long record of bigoted mouthings that are far from being in keeping with the democracy in which we are supposed to live.

DeCosta and his society in effect have tried to prohibit the Southern Pacific Railroad from pursuing its lawful business by demanding that workers be removed from the company's right of way.

It has been explained time and time again to DeCosta and others like him that the only people of Japanese ancestry whether they happened to be American citizens or aliens who are released from any center operated by the WRA including Tule Lake are those who have been thoroughly screened by the military authorities, cleared by the department of justice and about whom there is no question of loyalty. Just recently Lt. Col. Wallace H. Moore, an intelligence officer who accompanied the first niesi to go the Pacific theatre early in the war with Japan, talked to DeCosta and explained again all the facts that DeCosta must know by now but apparently refuses to recognize.

If DeCosta and his crowd believe in public safety as they said in one portion of the wire sent to the Southern Pacific railroad there would be no trouble at Clipper Gap or any where else, but if there are any serious incidents precipitated as they mention in another portion of the same wire, we will have a pretty good idea where to start looking for those who foment trouble and precipitate incidents through vicious, discriminatory statements.

There is no place in America and that includes Placer and ElDorado counties for intolerance, discrimination of bigotry or any sort. That is not what 11,000,000 men from these United States fought for. It is not that for which 250,00 American men, including those of Japanese ancestry gave their lives.

TRAINING FOR DISABLED VETERANS

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 19—Facilities for training disabled California war veterans in remunerative trades to make them independent in civilian life are to be installed at the State Veterans Home at Yountville, Napa County, thanks to the generosity of the Odd Fellows and Rebekah lodges of California.

Announcement of the project was made here today by Irvin R. Snyder of Los Angeles state commander of the American Legion, who said approximately half of the $250,000 cost has already been raised and that plans for constructing and equipping an occupational therapy building are being drafted by state architect Anson Boyd at Sacramento.

Snyder described the project as "the finest possible type of practical assistance to our returning service men" and declared it would benefit a group of veterans who for the most part would not receive occupational training in any other quarter.

He pointed out that veterans participating will receive medical treatment at the same time and after recovery will be able to return to their home communities fully prepared for self supporting useful civilian life.

Snyder called attention to the fact that a ten year prior residence is required for membership in the state home, under present law and that the occupational training in the immediate post war period will thus be available only to World War 2 veterans who were citizens of California before entering the services.

Grass Valley Seeks To Improve Recreation Facilities

The youth recreation committee, named by the Grass Valley Chamber of Commerce, with Dr. Donald L. Hirsch as chairman, has decided to enlarge its personnel to include representaative of all civic, fraternal and patriotic organizations of Grass Valley.

On the chamber committee, assisting Dr. Hirsch are Elton Bennetts, William Stimson, Mrs. Alberta Muldoon and Maurice Witting.

A program has been outlined which calls for full cooperation with the city council in operation of the youth center, provision for a number of the student council of the high school to attend the chamber's luncheon, cooperation with the Nevada County 4-H clubs, improvement of the Brighton Street park, and efforts to secure another city park and a second swimming pool.

ADJUDICATORS NEEDED BY U. S. CIVIL SERVICE

The 12th United States Civil Service Region has announced an examination for the position of adjudicator $2890 per annum, in the veterans administration throughout California, Arizona and Nevada. Because a sufficient number of eligibles cannot be obtained from among veterans entitled to reopen examinations this examination has been opened to the general public and all persons who qualify may apply.

For admission to the examination applicants must be graduates of a recognized law school, or members of the bar, or they must have had three years of legal or quasi-legal experience such as claims examiner or adjustor, analysis of statutes or examination or investigation of claims arising under law, contract or governmental order, or hearing evidence and rendering decision upon evidence procured such as serving as members of courts martial or other military or naval boards. Full information regarding the requirements can be obtained from the examination announcement.

Announcements and application forms may be obtained from the regional director, 12th U. S. Civil Service Region, 129 Appraisers Building, 630 Sansome St., San Francisco or the manager, branch regional office, 12th U. S. Civil Service region, 506 Post Office and Courthouse Building, Los Angeles 12, California. Applications may also be obtained from first and second class post offices.

TWO NOTED MEN JOIN BANK OF AMERICA BOARD

Election of Eric A. Johnston and Marshal Hale, Jr., to the board of directors of the world's largest bank the Bank of America, was announced today by A. J. Gook, chairman of the board.

Johnston, now completing his fourth year as president of the United States Chamber of Commerce and recently appointed president of the Motion Picture Producers and Distributors, Inc., of Washington and Hollywood, is now in Washington participating in President Truman's labor management conference.

As an enterprising young man who began his business career in Spokane, Washington, as a door to door salesman of vacuum cleaners, it is regarded as appropriate that Johnston should become identified with a Pacific Coast banking institution which started from scratch four decades ago to give service to the little business man and emerged recently as the No. 1 bank of the world,. with over five billion dollars in resources and more depositors, employees and stockholders than any other banking institution in the nation.

Marshal Hale, Jr., is another of the Pacific Coast's successful and progressive young business men. In taking his place in the Bank of America board he fills the seat occupied by his father, Marshal Hale, Sr., many years up until his death ten days ago.

September Gas Sales Make New Record

SACRAMENTO, Nov. 19—Freedom from gasoline rationing for the first full month since cessation of all war activities in the Pacific disclosed today that September assessments of oil companies for California gasoline taxes had established an all time high record.

This was revealed today when the State Board of Equalization from the second district, announced that taxes for September based on distribution of 198,204,352 gals. amount to $5,946,148 the largest amount collected in any one month since this tax was first levied upon use of the California highways. It is a gain of 39 per cent over the corresponding month of 1944.

ORIGINAL DEFECTIVE

Nevada City Nugget

305 Broad Street. Phone 36.

A Legal Newspaper, as defined by statute. Printed and Published at Nevada City.

H. M. LEETE - - - - - Editor and Publisher

Published Semi-Weekly, Monday and Thursday at Nevada City, California, and entered as mail matter of the second class in the postoffice at Nevada City under Act of Congress, March 3, 1879.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

One year (In Advance) $3.00

One Month ..... 30 cents

THE NEW BATTLE OF BRITAIN

The British Labor Government's announcement of its four year re-housing program is virtual announcement that a new "battle of Britain" is in progress in the economic field, with issues in the balance which date as far back as Magna Carta. Three revolutionary steps re outlined:

1 Regimentation of labor: The government may take any Englishman off the street and make a bricklayer or hod-carrier of him.

2 Stifling of private enterprise: The government will regulate and finance home building, discouraging future home owners from borrowing from private financing institutions.

3 Abrogation of property rights: Municipal councils will be empowered to seize private property on 14 days notice with compensation to the owner to be discussed after the act of confiscation.

News of such a program from Russia would be commonplace. From England cradle of the Anglo-Saxon doctrine of supremacy of the individual's rights and freedoms of the axiom that "the house of everyone is to him as his castle and fortress" is as astounding.

It is not for Americans to criticise English conduct of internal affairs. We would resent it if they should criticize ours. And it must be remembered that the Labor Party, frankly socialistic was legally and freely voted into power.

It is rather for us—the American workman who has the right, above any power of government to take a job or quit one; the American home owner, whose house is still his castle—to heed another of history's lessons that a government-controlled economy and human rights of personal liberty and free enterprise cannot survive together. They are mutually destructive.

The economic battle of Britain under socialism has only begun. England's parliamentary government can fall as swiftly as they can rise. The outcome of this struggle is yet to be determined.—Contributed.

HUSHING THE PEOPLES VOICE

Possibly the only political device left to the American people by which they can hope to secure a voice in peace making is an election. Chairman Brownell told a Washington audience.

He was reviewing facts and circumstances by which the president has assumed powers which normally are vested in the senate.

He pointed out that before the war, and through the conduct of the war, the president had made committments concerning which no one, save foreign diplomats have full information. He predicted that if things go on as they are the administration will assume responsibility for settling the affairs of Europe, completely ignoring the congress and the people.

In fact, Brownell doubts if there will be a peace conference and if there is whether it can undo the committments already made and carried out.

Drawing similar conclusions in the course of another address, Hugh R. Wilson, former ambassador to Germany and chief of the party's foreign affairs section, said. "No peace conference in the future can conceivably alter the decisions to which we were committed by the chief executive. Not only chief executives make irrevocable decision. Each military commander in his zone of occupation is making them daily. Whether the military commnders are aware of it or not, however they may regard their appointments as purely functional, political consequences are inevitable."

"Ahe the close of former wars the people of the United States have had a chance to express their views through the processes of advice and consent by the senate to a treaty of peace. At the close of this most formidable war with Germany it seems highly unlikely that the people will again enjoy such a privilege."—Contributed.

Picture of a One-Man Bond Drive

IN ACTION.—Harry B. Smith, sports editor emeritus of a San Francisco newspaper, shown in action in his one-man War Bond campaign in the 7th loan when he sold $5,933,793—one-sixth of all War Bonds purchased in that city in that period. He is positive he will do as well in the Victory Loan.

MANY VETERANS IN FEDERAL JOBS

The United States Civil Service Commission announced today that more than 23,500 veteran placements—including placements of the wives of disabled veterans and the widows of veterans—were made in the federal civil service during September 1945. The September total represents an increase of more than 3500 placements over the August total of approximately 20,000.

Veteran placements made during the first 9 months of 1945 totaled 157,759 of which 96.9 per cent were made in federal field establishments outside the District of Columbia. This 9 month total includes placements of wives of disabled veterans and of widows of veterans as follows: World War II, 2710; World War 1 or other service 1021. A total of 436,862 veteran placements—including placements of the wives of disabled veterans and the widows of veterans—have been made in the federal civil service since January 1, 1943.

The war department continued to lead in the number of veteran placements for the month—9454. The Post Office Department was next, with 5393. Veterans were also placed in large numbers in the Navy Department, the the Veterans' Administration and in the Treasury Department.

By states, New York led with 3,310 placements. California which led in August with 3821 placements was second with 3232. Texas followed with 1924 and Illinois was next with 1894. Other states having large numbers of veteran placements were Florida, Missouri, Massachusetts, and Georgia.

The commission also announced that more than 10,700 physically impaired veterans had been placed in federal field establishments since July 1, 1943. In August 739 or 3.6 per cent of the veterans placed in the field establishments were physically impaired.

Dam is Named After Harry L. Englebright

WASHINGTON, Nov. 19 — The president has signed a bill officially naming a dam at the Upper Narrows of the Yuba river the "Harry L. Englebright Dam."

The measure introduced by Rep. Clair Engle was sponsored by the California Hydraulic Mining Association in memory of the late Harry Englebright, representative of the Second Congressional District for many years.

The association plans to celebrate the naming of the dam with an appropriate ceremony in the near future.

Beta Sigma Phi Celebrates 6th Birthday

The ritual of jewels and the sixth anniversary of the Beta Omega Chapter of Beta Sigma Phi were celebrated Wednesday evening followed by a dinner in Deer Creek Inn in Nevada City. The ritual ceremony was held in the home of Edith Foster on South Auburn Street, Grass Valley.

Members pledged at this ceremony were Marjorie Matteson, Thelma Johnson, Esther Richards, Frances Hartman and Leona Donnenwirth. In charge of the ritual held in candle light, were Marian Conway, president, Colleen George, secretary and Marjorie Hendon, corresponding secretary.

BIRTH

BUNNING, In Nevada City, Nevada County, November 8, 1945, to Mr. and Mrs. M. H. Bunning a son.

CERTIFICATE OF INDIVIDUALS TRANSACTING BUSINESS UNDER A FICTITIOUS NAME

WE, the undersigned, hereby certify that we are transacting business in the State of California, having our principal place of business in the Town of Nevada City, County of Nevada, in said State, under the firm name and style of La Rue's Load Luggers ;that we are the only persons having any interest in said business and that our names in full and our place of residence is as follows:

Edward W. La Rue, Nevada City, County of Nevada, State of California.

Grace E. La Rue, Nevada City, County of Nevada, State of California.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, we have hereunto set our hands this 17th day of November, 1945.

EDWARD W. LA RUE.
GRACE E LA RUE.

State of California, County of Nevada, ss.

On this 17th day of November in the year One Thousand Nine Hundred and Forty-Five, before me George Crosby, a Notary Public in and for the County of Nevada, State of California, residing therein, duly commissioned and sworn, personally appeared Edward W. La Rue and Grace E. La Rue, known to me to be the persons described in and whose names are subscribed to the within instrument, and they acknowledged to me that they executed the same.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my official Seal, the day and year in this certificate first above written.

GEO. R. CROSBY,
Notary Public in and for the County of Nevada, State of California.
(Seal)

My Commission expires Jan. 21, 1948.

Nov. 19, 26, Dec. 3, 10.

Do you know what's missing from this picture?

If you're waiting for a telephone, what *isn't* in this picture may be far more important than what you see.

For although we are now getting and installing thousands of new telephone instruments, even more orders for service are being held up (and this may be the case with you) by a shortage of other facilities that take longer to build.

In many places, for example, we will have to build complicated new switchboards before we can provide telephone service . . . in others, we will even have to put up new buildings to house those switchboards.

But we are working full speed ahead, and no matter what the conditions are that are holding up your telephone, you can be certain we are doing everything we can to get to your name on the waiting list just as swiftly as possible.

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Colfax Fruit Growers Ship 243,000 Boxes

Garvin Mitchell, general manager of the Colfax Fruit Growers Association report that a total of 243,000 boxes, mainly Bartlett pears have been shipped thus far this season at an average net of $2.10 to the grower.

The pears are grown in eastern Placer County and Nevada County. Mitchell states that this has been the most successful season in the history of the association. The Bartlett pear pool is now closed and the pool of winter pears including the Anjou, Camice and Bosc pears will be closed within a two or three weeks. The later varieties will probably sell at an average above the Bartletts.

The association in addition to its packing and shipping activities operates the Colfax Fruit Growers with stores and warehouses in Hills Flat adjoining this city.

Phone FOR WANT ADS

FOR SALE—About 40 White Leghorn chickens, hens, pullets, and fryers. Onquire at 204 Clay Street, Nevada City. 11-15thc

FOR SALE About two tons of mine rails, straight and in good condition. Also mine car. See M. D. Jordan, 462 Lower Grass Valley Road.

HELP WANTED—FEMALE

Intelligent, capable woman, 25-45 years old, to locally represent large concern. Can easily earn $25 to $35 weekly. Opportunity for advancement. Must type. Send details. M. Arnold Fishman, 6278 Hollywood Blvd. Los Angeles.

HELP WANTED—FEMALE

CAPABLE, INTELLIGENT WOMAN 25-45 years old, to locally represent large concern. Can easily earn $25 to $35 weekly. Opportunity for advancement. Must type. Send details. M. Arnold Fishman, 6278 Hollywood Blvd., Los Angeles.

10 11 tp

WANTED TO RENT A PIANO—Phone Nevada City 536. 1013tp

LOCAL AND LONG DISTANCE moving in standard furniture van. First class staroge facilities. Furniture bought and sold. Hills Flat Reliable Transfer, Grass Valley, Weekly trips to bay area. Phone 471-W or 39. 3-1tf

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2-19tf

102½ Mill St., Grass Valley

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Mining and Civil Engineer
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Licensed Surveyor
203 West Main St. Grass Valley

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FRATERNAL AND CLUB DIRECTORY

NEVADA CITY LODGE, No. 518 B. P. O. ELKS
Meets every second and fourth Thursday evening at 8 p. m. in Elks Home, Pine St. Phone 108. Visitinw Elks welcome.
J. F. SIEGFRIED,
LAMBERT THOMAS, Sec.

HYDRAULIC PARLOR NO. 56, N. S. G. W.
Meets every Tuesday evening at Pythian Castle, 232 Broad Street
Visiting Native Sons welcome.
WILLIAM H. YOUNG, Pres.
DR. C. W. CHAPMAN, Rec. Sec'y

OUSTOMAH LODGE No. 16 IOOF
Meets every Tuesday evening at 7:30 at Odd Fellows Hall.
HARRY R. DOUGLASS, N. G.
WM. H. RICHARDS, Rec. Sec'y.
JOHN W. DARKE, Fin. Sec'y.

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NEVADA CITY, CALIFORNIA

DELINQUENT TAX LIST

IN THE CITY OF NEVADA, STATE OF CALIFORNIA, FOR THE CITY TAXES LEVIED FOR THE YEAR 1945

Default having been made in the payment of taxes levied in the year 1943 for the City of Nevada for the year ending October 10, 1945 upon the real and personal property list hereto appended.

Now, therefore, I, James Allen, Tax Collector, in and for the said City of Nevada, by virtue of the authority in me vested, do hereby give public notice that unless the taxes delinquent as appear in said list together with the penalties, are paid on or before the sale date given below, the real estate upon which taxes are a lien, will by operation of law, be sold to the City of Nevada, on December 6, 1945.

ANDREWS, ALICE—Nevada St. Part of Lot 6, Block 2. Realty $300. Imps. $850.00. Personal $100.00. Total $1250.00. Tax $16.25. Penalties $1.00. Costs $1.50. Total $19.05.

BETTLES, GORDON—Estate of Washington St. Part of Lot 10, Block 20. Realty $300.00. Imps. $1500.00. Personal $100.00. Total $1900.00. Taxes $24.70. Penalty $1.98. Costs $1.50. Total $28.18.

BLEVINS, OSCAR and GLADYS BELL—Coyote St. Part of Lot 1-2. Block 8. Realty $300.00. Imps. $1,100.00. Personal $200.00. Total $1,600. Tax $20.80. Penalty $1.66. Costs $1.50. Total $23.95.

BOYER, MRS. R.—Spring St. Part of Lot 3-4. Block 38. Realty $175.00. Tax 97 1-2c. Penalties 8c. Costs 50c. Total $1.55.

CHAN MAN TAY—Commercial St. Part of Lot 19. Block 30. Realty $200.00. Tax $2.60. Penalty 21c. Cost 50c. Total $3.31.

CURRY, STANLEY F.—Nihell and Nursery—Part of Lot 3. Block 1. Realty $200.00. Imps. $1500.00. Personal $150.00. Total $1850.00. Tax $24.05. Penalty $1.92. Costs $1.50. Total $28.47.

CARNEY, J. F.—Lost Hill. Part of Lot 9. Block 39. Realty $250.00. Tax $3.25. Penalty 26c. Costs 50c. Ttotal $4 01.

Deschwanden, Antone, Estate of Nimrod. Part of Lot 1. Block 64. Realty 50.00. Tax 65c. Penalty 5c. Cost 50c. Total $1.20.

DOW, ARTHUR—Nile St. Part of Lot 1. Block 58. Realty $150.00. Imps. $400.00. Total $550.00. Tax $7.15. Penalty 57c. Costs $1.00. Total $8.72.

ENGLISH, JAMES H. — Nevada St. Part of Lot 4. Block 6. Realty $200.00. Imps. $1000.00. Furniture $250.00. Total $1450.00. Tax $18.85. Penalty $1.51. Costs $1.50. Total $21.86.

FISCHER, M. P.—Coyote St. Part of Lot 16. Block 5. Realty $150.00. Imps. $350.00. Total $500.00. Tax $6.50. Penalty $1.00. Total $7.50.

FROST, CHESTER C. and N. M. —Main St. Part of Lot 10. Block 9. Realty $200.00. Imps. $250.00. Total $450.00. Tax $5.85. Penalty 47c. Cost $1.00. Total $7.32.

FIGURSKI, JOHN AND HAZEL—Rowe St. Part of Lot 2. Block 26. Realty $200.00. Tax $2.60. Penalty 21c. Cost 50c. Total $3.31.

GILMORE, LYMAN—Nevada St. Part of Lot 6. Block 6. Realty $200.00. Imps. $350.00. Total $550.00. Tax $7.15. Penalty 57c. Costs $1.00. Total $8.72.

HADDY, RICHARD—Park Ave. Part of Lot 7. Block 61. Realty $100.00. Tax $1.30. Penalty 10c. Costs 50c. Total $1.90.

KROUGH, LUCILE, Est of—Drummond St. Part of Lot 2. Block 37. Realty 200.00. Imps. $1000.00. Personal $150. Total $1350.00. Tax $17.55. Penalty $1.40. Costs $1.50. Total $20.45.

LEMPS, MARY—Spring St. Part of Lot 1. Block 14. Realty $200.00. Imps. $800.00. Personal $300.00. Total $1300.00. Tax $16.90. Penalty $1.35. Cost $1.50. Total $19.75.

LEONARD, M. A. Est. of—Bert Tucker, Agent. Nimrod. Part of Lot 21. Block 57. Realty $150.00. Imps. $650.00. Personal $150.00. Total $950.00. Tax $12.35. Penalty 98c. Cost $1.50. Total $14.83.

LYSTRUP, GEORGE—Grove St. Part of Lot 6. Block 4. Realty $100.00. Imps. $500.00. Furniture $150.00. Total $750.00. Tax $9.75. Penalty 78c. Costs $1.50. Total $12.03.

LYSTRUP, FRANK—Grove St. Part of Lot 11. Block 4. Realty $100.00. Imps. $600.00. Personal $100.00. Total $800.00. Tax $10.40. Penalty 83c. Costs $1.50. Total $12.73.

MILLER, RAYMOND—Nile St Part of Lot 1. Block 58. Realty $200.00. Imps. $400.00. Total $600.00 Tax $7.80. Penalty 62c. Costs $1.00. Total $9.42.

MISNER, FRANK—Spring St. Part of Lot 4-5. Block 35. Realty $100.00. Imps. $250.00. Total $350.00. Tax $4.55. Penalty 36c. Total $4.81.

MERIGAN, WALTER D.—Zion St. Part of Lot 3. Block 43. Realty $150.00. Imps. $900.00. Total $1,050.00. Tax $13.65. Penalty $1.09. Costs $1.00. Total $15.74.

PEEL, E. W.—West Broad Street. Part of Lot 5. Block 39. Realty $150.00. Imps. $600.00. Personal $100.00. Total $850.00. Tax $11.05 Penalty 88c. Costs $1.55. Total $13.38.

GAL TWO—TAX—

RICHARDS, T. G. Est. of—Pine St. Part of Lot 22. Block 29. Realty $150.00. Imps. $1000.00. Personal $100.00. Total $1250.00. Tax $16.65. Penalty $1.30. Cost $1.50. Total $19.45.

RUBINO, CAROLINE—Nile St. Part of Lot 1-2. Block 58. Realty $200.00. Imps. $800.00. Total $1,000.0 Tax $13.00. Penalty $1.04. Costs $1.00. Total $15.04.

SEARLS AND BENJAMIN—Lot 6. Block 53. Realty $100.00. Tax $1.30. Penalty 10c. Costs 50c. Total $1.90.

SEARLS AND BERGMAN—Lot St. Part of Lot 1, Block 58—$200.00. Realty $600.00. Personal $100.00 Total $900.00. Tax $11.70. Penalty 94c. Cost $1.50. Total $14.14.

STOKES, GEO. A. AND HAZEL G. Bridge St. Part of Lot 7. Block 41. Realty $100.00. Imps. $500.00. Total $600.00. Tax $7.80. Penalty 62c. Costs $1.00. Total $9.42.

TELFER, WARREN — Pine St. Part Lot 7. Block 25. Realty $150.00. Imps. $1000.00. Pedsonal $100.00. Total $12.50. Tax $16.25. Penalty $1.30. Costs $1.50. Total $19.05.

TOBIASEN, A. N.—John Williams, Agent, Alexander St. Part of Lot 1. Block 9 . Realty $100.00. Imps. $300.00. Total $400.00. Tax $5.20 Penalty 41c. Costs $1.00. Total $6.61.

USREY, KATHERINA — Boulder St. Part of Lot 4. Block 61. Realty $100.00. Imps. $200.00. Part of Lot 4. Block 61. Realty $100.00. Imps. $200.00. Total $600.00. Tax $7.80. Penalty 62c. Costs $2.00. Total $10.42.

VALENTA, FRANK AND BEATRICE—Sacramento St. Part of Lot 7. Block 52. Realty $150.00. Imps. $1400.00. Personal $100.00. Total $1650. Tax $21.45. Penalty $1.72. Costs $1.50. Total $24.67.

WILLIAMS, S N.—Orchard St. Part of Lot 1. Block 27. Realty $100.00. Imps. $250.00. Total $350.00. Tax $4.55. Penalty 36c. Costs $1.00. Total $5.91.

THANKSGIVING AT CHRISTIAN SCIENCE CHURCH

Thanksgiving Day service will be held in Christian Science Church in Nevada City next Thursday morning at 11 o'clock.

Following the congregational singing of a hymn from the Christian Science Hymnal the Thanksgiving Proclamation of the president of the United States or the governor of the state of California or both will be read by the first reader.

The lesson sermon entitled "Thanksgiving" will be comprised of citations from the Bible and the Christian Science textbook "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures" by Mary Baker Eddy, and will be read by the first and second readers. One of the Bible citations in the sermon is I Chronicles 16:29; Give unto the Lord the glory due unto his name; bring an offering and come before him: worship the Lord in the beauty of holiness." A correlative passage from Science and Health reads: "Are we really grateful for the good already received? Then we shall avail ourselves of the blessings we have and thus be fitted to receive more. Gratitude is much more than a verbal expression of thanks. Action expresses more gratitude than speech," p. 3.

The service will include silent prayer followed by the audible repetition of the Lord's Prayer with its spiritual interpretation from the Christian Science textbook, a solo, and testimonials appropriate to the occasion. The testimonials will be given by Christian Scientists in the congregation just before the last hymn. The service will close with the "Scientific Statement of Being" also from the Christian Science textbook and its correlative scripture according to I John 3: 1-3 followed by the benediction.

Similar services in observance of Thanksgiving day will be held by The Mother Church The First Church of Christ, Scientist in Boston and its branches throughout the United States. The public is cordially invited to attend these services.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS

In the Matter of the Estate of George Dulac, Deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN by the undersigned Marie L. Brandes, as Executrix of the Last Will and Testament of George Dulac, deceased, to the Creditors of and all persons having claims against the said decedent to file them with the necessary vouchers within six months after the first publication of this notice in the office of the Clerk of the Superior Court of the State of California, in and for the County of Nevada, or to exhibit them, with the necessary vouchers within six months after the first publication of this notice to the said Executrix at the Office of W. E. Wright and H. Ward Sheldon, Union Building, Nevada City, California, the same being her place of business in all matters connected with the estate of said George Dulac, Deceased.

Dated November 16, 1945.

MARIE L. BRANDES,

Executrix of Last Will and Testament of George Dulac, Deceased.

First Publication November 19, 1945.

Nov. 19, 26, Dec. 3, 10, 17.

LOOKING AHEAD

BY GEORGE S. BENSON

President—Harding College
Searcy, Arkansas

Oil and Mold

Apostles of government ownership of business agree sometimes that private management can do better with *little* things. When it comes to filling prescriptions, mending shoes or making clothespins, they admit, private operators may be more efficient. Not so with the big stuff, they argue; coal, iron, oil, railroads are different. These just beg for bureaucratic bossing.

Of course big industries are more interesting to politicians because they employ large numbers of people and affect the daily lives of millions more. The fact remains however, that government can and does make mistakes in the operation of big industries. Moreover, appropriate encouragement from government in relatively small enterprises has been known to result in much good.

Significant Decisions

Since government enterprises tend ultimately to become monopolistic, mistakes in them can be far more fateful than private blunders. Our government made two important decisions in 1942 which illustrate the case perfectly. One, to take a speculative flyer in Arctic oil, has cost American taxpayers 300 million "good-bye" dollars already. The other decision had to do with penicillin.

Penicillin is a drug, a mold extract that most people know less about than they do about gasoline. Some perfectly astounding cures are being worked with it, including cure of meningitis. It was discovered by an English scientist, Sir Alexander Fleming, in 1929 but production was tedious, slow and costly and consequently few sufferers were helped by it for 13 years.

In Mass Production

By 1942, our first war year, some American capitalists had taken a hand with marked success. The product was costing $20 a bottle then, and the average patient required three bottles. Government authorities realized that war would create a need for it so they guaranteed a large market and provided capital for mass production. History will record the splendid results.

With the government's big purchase of this successful item, volume production started. Now there are 20 factories. The largest cost more than 3½ million dollars but penicillin is costing less than $1 a bottle, $3 per treatment. Many lives have been saved and more will be. Mankind will be healthier and happier. Government encouragement of this business proved wise and beneficial.

Smell of the Yukon

How different was the Canol oil venture. The Army drilled wells on the Mackenzie river, built a 27-million-dollar refinery at White Horse and tied into Fairbanks, Alaska, with 1,000 miles of pipeline. Nothing was gained. Gasoline from the white elephant plant at White Horse costs 26c a gallon. Oil companies can ship a better product there from the states for 18c. The venture has been abandoned.

The Canol experiment failed. Very apparent obstacles made the operation too costly. Known sources of supply are better and 300 million dollars of taxpayers' money is gone. Government's support of one beneficial drug can't justify its management of big business. What official, spending public money, is cautious and thorough like a private investor with his own money? Never has government management achieved the efficiency of American private management.

Evidence Of Price Violations Necessary

The purchaser of any commodity under price control should insist that the seller furnish him with an itemized sales slip, cash register receipt or other evidence of the price paid. Otherwise in the event he has been overcharged the buyer may find himself at a disadvantage.

A. B. Mueller, district OPA price executive issued this warning today pointing out that in many cases the OPA price panels find themselves unable to act on consumer complaints because no tangible evidence of violation exists.

"In handling consumer complaint of price violations," Mueller said. "the panels are not court, and their procedure is quite informal. But they can not act without evidence.

The best evidence of the price paid for any article or commodity is an itemized receipt given by the seller to the buyer. So any one who objects to being overcharged and wishes to support the price regulations should make sure in advance that he will be able to prove any overcharge of which he is the victim. Most stores give sales slips or some other form of receipt. If your store does not, demand it."

TURKEY RAISING IS BIG BUSINESS

The two hundred millionth dollar to be loaned to farmers cooperative associations in California, Utah, Nevada and Arigona was disbursed today by the Berkeley Bank for Cooperatives to the Norbest Turkey Growers Association.

Norbest is a marketing association owned and operated by turkey growers in the nine western states, with the main office aand a large eviscerating plant at Sacramento. Killing plants are located in Utah at Salt Lake City, American Fork and Trementon; while California plants are situated at Santa Rosa, Selma, Newman and Porterville. In Nevada the plant is operated in conjunction with the Nevada Turkey Growers Association.

Last season the association marketed 18,500,000 pounds and Herbert Beyers, general manager expects to handle even more birds this season due to the larger crop of turkeys.

Since organization fifteen years ago Norbest has marketed 132,500,000 pounds of turkeys for $38,000,000.

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HARVEST HOP THANKSGIVING NIGHT

Job's Daughters have announced that their annual Harvest Hop will take place Thanksgiving night in the Veterans Memorial Building.

It is expected that members of the Grass Valley and Nevada City football teams and their friends will attend. Dancing will begin at 9 p. m. and continue until 1 a. m.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS

In the Matter of the Estate of FRANK DILLON, Deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN by the undersigned Francis Marion Dillon as Executor of the last Will and Testament of Frank Dillon, deceased, to the Creditors to and all persons having claims against the said decedent to file them with the necessary vouchers within six months after the first publication of this notice in the office of the Clerk of the Superior Court of the State of California, in and for the County of Nevada, or to exhibit them, with the necessary vouchers within six months after the first publication of this notice to the said Francis Marion Dillon at the office of W. E. Wright, Union Office Bldg., Nevada City, Nevada County, California, the same being the place of business in all matters connected with the estate of said Frank Dillon, Deceased.

Dated November 5, 1945.

FRANCIS MARION DILLON, Executor of the last Will and Testament of Frank Dillon, Deceased.

First Publication ..November ..—1945.

Nov. 12, 19, 26, Dec. 3, 10.

NOTICE FOR PAYMENT OF COUNTY TAXES

The taxes on all personal property secured by real property and one-half of the taxes on all real property for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 1945 and ending June 30, 1946, will be due on November 1st, 1945, and will be delinquent on the 5th day of December, 1945, at 5 o'clock p. m., and unless paid prior thereto six per cent will be added to the amount thereof, and if said one helf be not paid before the 5th day of December, 1945, at 5 o'clock p. m., an additional three per cent will be added thereto. The remaining one half of the taxes on all real property will be payable on and after the first day of January 1946, and will be delinquent the 20th day of April, 1946 (at 5 o'clock p. m.) and unless pair prior thereto three per cent will be added to the amount thereof together with a further charge of 50c for each lot, piece or parcel of land separately assessed and for each assessment of personal property.

All taxes may be paid at the time the first installment as herein provided is due and payable.

Taxes are payable at the Treasurer's and Tax Collector's office, Nevada County Courthouse, Nevada City, California.

ELMA HECKER,
Ex Officio Collector and County Treasurer, Nevada City, California.

D-5.

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SUDS IN YOUR EYE COMING TO SACRAMENTO

The most successful stage hit to play the Pacific Coast in recent years comes to the Sacramento high school 34th and W Streets for two performances November 23 and 24. It is "Suds in Your Eye" adapted for the stage from Mary Laswell's best selling book of the same name.

This attraction comes direct from triumphs at the Curran Theatre in San Francisco where it has just finished a successful three weeks return engagement and where it has broken all box office records for that house. All showings at the Belasco Theatre in Los Angeles, where it recently played, were to capacity audiences and the attraction could no doubt be still playing at either of those theatres were it not for road bookings arranged for it.

"Mrs. Feeley", "Miss Tinkham" and "Mrs. Rasmussen" the three fabulous characters in the book, who are familiar to over 2,000,000 readers are brought to life in this comedy riot by June Evans, Maudie Doyle Prickett and Irene Seidner who have won acclaim in the roles.

The promotion of the romance between "Danny" the sailor lad nephew of Mrs. Feeley played by Wally Pindell and "Kate Logan" the Spanish class teacher played by the film starlet, Jan Erhard is a high light in performance.

Upon the conclusion of its local engagement the attraction goes on tour of the principal cities of the United States and Canada. Tickets are available at the Ware-Hazelton box office, Weinstock-Lubin's, Sacramento.

Max Solaro Home From Seabee Service

Max Solaro, who resigned the post of chief of police, to join the Seabees two years ago, has been discharged from service and is home.

Solaro received most of his training in the Hawaiian Islands and was then sent to the Marianas where he saw several months of active service participating in their capture and transformation into air bases.

Rest Room Needed for Nevada City Visitors

The Nevada City Chamber of Commerce has focused attention upon several bottlenecks in the down town streets caused by parking on both sides of the street outside restricted zones. One of these is in front of the Union Hotel on Main Street and another on Sacramento Street opposite the Old Brewery Cafe.

As a result of the appeal of the Business and Professional Women's Club, represented by Mrs. Isabel Hefelfinger the chamber will appoint a committee to provide if possible, a rest room for out of town visitors, especially women and children.

"Out of town families should have a place where they can attend the needs of children and a place to rest or wait," said Mrs. Hefelfinger.

Harlow Wood, assistant to the forest supervisor, who is leaving for a new post in the San Bernardino forest was accorded a vote of thanks for his service in the board of directors, Leonard G. Lageson, county horticultural commissioner was given a letter commending him for his successful management of Apple Week observance in the county.

Jeannette MacDonald To Sing In Sacramento

Jeannette MacDonald, glamorous star of the movies, stage, radio, and opera will be heard in concert on Sunday evening, November 26, in Sacramento. Already familiar to Northern Californians for her many roles in motion picture operettas, Miss MacDonald's appearance in Memorial Auditorium will be her first in person.

Miss MacDonald who was a concert artist with a European reputation before she became a screen personality started her career in New York musicals in 1921. She gained experience in shows such as Irene, and in Greenwich Village productions, and went abroad to concertize in 1927 and 1928. In 1929 she entered the movies, appearing in Love Me Tonight as one of the first movies to introduce grand opera to the screen. A long last of operettas have followed including The Merry Widow, Naughty Marietta, Rose Marie, Maytime.

Miss MacDonald will be accompanied at the piano by Collin Smith who will be heard in two solos, Clare de Lune and Polonaise.

Tickets for Jeannette MacDonalds performance are on sale now at the Ware-Hazelton box office in Weinstock Lubin's.

Two Held To Answer For Auto Theft

Albert Trewin, 17, who live in Grass Valley, and Harold Whiting, 24, of the U. S. Navy charged with car theft following their preliminary examinations before Justice of Peace Charles Morehouse were held to answer, Trewin in the juvenile court and White in the superior court.

The two are accused of stealing the car of Mrs. Carmel Reader of Nevada City while it was parked in front of the Community hospital here last week. The pair was caught by police in Auburn following a long chase through the city strets, resulting in wrecking the car.

FOOD SCARCITY IMPERILS PEACE

By Ralph H. Taylor

A serious threat to international harmony— perhaps second in seriousness only to the failure, so far, of Big Three diplomats to iron out basic points of disagreement—is the world wide food shortage.

Food will be scarcer this winter and next spring than in the last year of the war, according to global survey completed recently by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations, an agency of the U. S. Department of Commerce.

Lowered world farm production, sharply reduced reserve stocks of all major food products, and disrupted collection and distribution systems, all add up to a tightening of the genenaral world food situation from now on until next harvest time, the survey states.

History unmasks hunger as a most dangerous breeder of war. Wild-eyed revolutionists find converts most easily among men whose belts are tight. A country of destitute people becomes desperate—ripe for plucking by the loudest demagogue who offers food and clothing in return for authorization control. And dictatorships must live by war or perish.

Universal freedom from famine would constitute a strong foundation upon which to base organization for enduring world peace. A world in which production of food, of cotton and wool for clothing or leather for shoes, would be sufficient to liberate all peoples from the specter of acute want would hardly be a warlike world. Well fed men may be evil enough, to be sure, and elimination of privation would not mean elimination of all factors that might cause future wars. But the foundation on which to build for peace would be sound and good.

The pressing temporary need, as we all know, is relief of destitute peoples with food produced in more fortunate areas—chiefly North and South American countries. In this, Uncle Sam is chief provider.

And whatever the hazards he may face from a sudden shrinkage in his markets when the food emergency ends, the American farmer may have the satisfaction that he has contributed to the cause of international amity, as well as saved millions of men, women and children from starvation.

Another food problem—most serious because it is a long range problem—confronts the world in "monsoon Asia", which includes East Asia from Manchuria to Malaya, India, the East Indies and the Philippines.

Speaking recently before the San Francisco Commonwealth Club's Section on Pacific Ocean Problems, Dr. Merill K. Bennett, executive director of the Stanford Food Research Institute, said in part:

"The real and very long term problem of the orient is a general problem of poverty. This great mass of people is short of almost everything: Food, shelter, sanitation, clothing, transport and communication and literacy. The population is always pressing against subsistence so that enough capital cannot be formed to enlarge the per capita economic production. The people can't consume enough because they can't produce enough."

California, already the agricultural leader of this nation and on her way to industrial and foreign trade leadership stands most to gain by peace and prosperity in the far Pacific and most to lose by poverty and social unrest among the peoples whose plight Bennett pictures so blackly.

The impact of another war arising same token Californians will, benenia empire quickly and hard. By the same taken, Californians will benefit enormously if Asiatic peoples rise from agricultural and economic impotence to a level of production and a standard of living that will enable them to sell to us because they can buy from us.

In the long run, the Asiatic peoples, like all peoples, must progress by their own industry and initiative. Yet is is likely that they can progress most quickly through observing and seeking to emulate our California economy—the nearest to them and the most successful free enterprise economy in the world—by sending students to our agricultural and technical schools, and by inviting U. S. brains and capital to aid in their development.

It is conceivable, at any rate that Californians may contribute measurably to world stability through their relations with the orient—while they build their own state toward her great destiny.

For war on hunger is war on war itself.

Veterans Changing Addresses May Lose Vote

SACRAMENTO, Nov. 19—Frank M. Jordan, Secretary of State, today expressed concern over voting privileges for returning veterans of World War II.

Jordan explained that during the war those in the armed services claimed certain localities as their legal residence but upon return to civilian life will reside elsewhere.

It will be necessary for these veterans to personally notify the county clerk, or register of voters of change of address or face loss of voting privileges.

SCANDAL DOGS DEBT OF ELLIOTT ROOSEVELT

In addition to providing air freight on Elliott Roosevelt's pups will honest taxpayers have to dig down again to make up the taxes on the $196,000 this hustling lad gained by welsching on a debt.

It begins to look that way, says a battling, indignant Republican minority of the ways and means committee of congress.

Here's why:

1—The Elliott Roosevelt scandal involves members of congress and high officials of the New Deal hierarchy which the Democrats by force of their majority are trying to shield.

2—The federal bureau of internal revenue under Commissioner Joseph D. Nunan appointed to office by the late Roosevelt, is not pressing this action with the vigor well known to the ordinary citizen.

In its findings to date the minority says:

"We are convinced that the tax court would not sustain the bureau of internal revenue. We do not believe this case was decided on the basic of the law."

There are two elements to the Elliott Roosevelt affair: One is a simple business transaction; the other is a story of sordid implications involving the integrity of men and government.

Official Integrity Involved

The transaction: Elliott Roosevelt borrowed $200,000. Secretary of Commerce Jesse Jones talked the lender into settlement for a mere $4000. The question: Who owes the taxes on $196,000—the lender or Roosevelt.

Repugnant to any citizen who does not like to feel he is a chump in making out an honest tax return are the implications which the New Deal majority insists upon cloaking.

In doing so it has sacrificed the personal defenses of the official integrity of:

Jesse Jones former secretary of commerce of Texas.

Rep. Wright Patman of Texas.

The late Rep. William Sirovich of New York.

The bureau of internal revenue.

Back in 1939 Elliott a native New Yorker was setting up Texas State Network TSN of radio stations. These events followed.

1—In March 1939 Wright Patman a member of the congress of the United States vigorously sought to increase taxes on chain stores, which would have cost the Great Atlantic and Pacific Tea Co. the A & P grocery chain, the sum of $523 million a year.

2—The same month March 1939 Rep. Sirovich another member of the congress of the United States approached the general counsel of A & P. and stated that Roosevelt said that Elliott needed $200,000 for his radio concern.

4—The chain store tax bill wes re-1939 and with the approved of Roosevelt John A. Hartford, A & P president loaned Elliott $200,000. Roosevelt's approval was by telephone; he had never met Hartford before. Hartford got Elliott's personal notes and TSN radio stock as collateral.

4—The chain stare tax bill was reported adversely by an administration appointed committee.

5—In March 1942, at the request of Roosevelt, Secretary of Commerce Jesse Jones met Hartford; told him Elliott couldn't pay the debt and got a settlement for $4000 in exchange for Elliott's notes and radio stock. Jones represented the stock as worth less and Elliott as unable to pay.

Was It a "Bad Dept?"

Whatever the real value at the time the debt was settled the stock was not worthless—it was valued by Elliott at $100 a share in 1944, Elliott had other assets; so did his wife Ruth G. Roosevelt now divorced.

Beyond this, Roosevelt as executor of the estate of his mother knew that Elliott was named as one of the heirs to $1,089,000.

At any rate Elliott's debt was wound up in March 1942, and in April 1942, the amount of the estate was made public.

In addition Elliott Roosevelt sold his Texas ranch or $150,000 more than the mortgage against it; sold his interest in TSN for $40,000.

Hence doubts were expressed that Hartford's loan was in fact a "bad debt."

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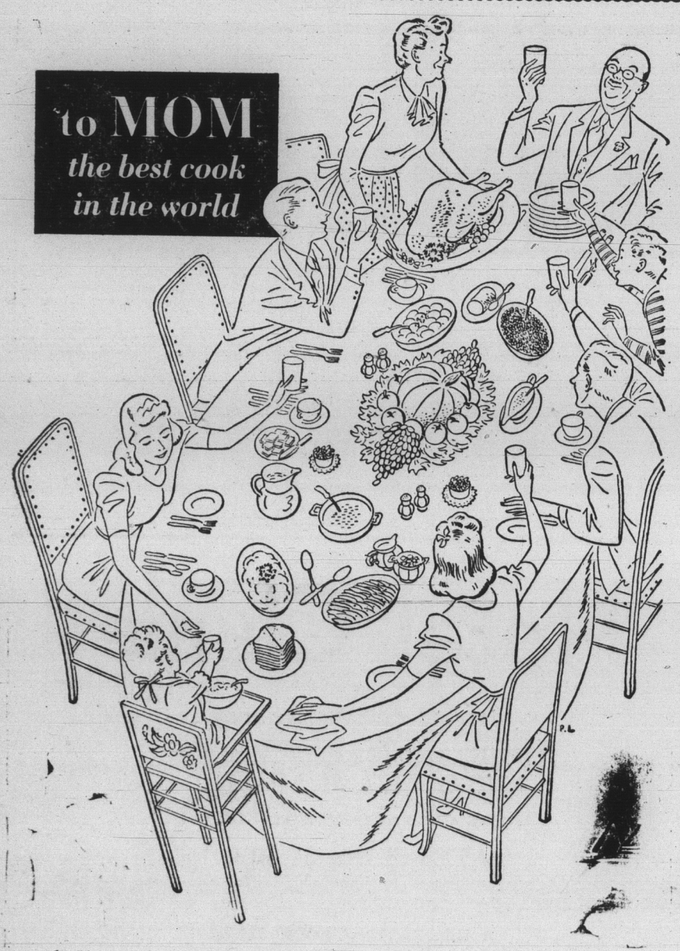

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